

Snapshot

NSSE asks first-year and senior students about a wide range of educationally purposeful activities (for more information, see page 4). This *Snapshot* is a concise collection of key findings from your institution's NSSE 2013 participation. We hope this information stimulates discussion on your campus about the undergraduate experience. Additional details about these results, including statistical test results, can be found in the reports referenced throughout.

Comparison Group

The comparison group featured in this report is

PASSHE

See your *Selected Comparison Groups* report for details.

Engagement Indicators

Sets of items are grouped into ten Engagement Indicators, which fit within four themes of engagement. At right are summary results for your institution. For details, see your *Engagement Indicators* report.

Key:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- No significant difference.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

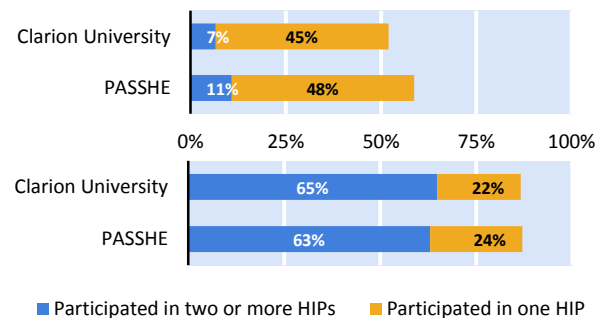
Theme	Engagement Indicator	Your students compared with PASSHE	
		First-year	Senior
Academic Challenge	Higher-Order Learning (HO)	--	▲
	Reflective & Integrative Learning (RI)	▼	--
	Learning Strategies (LS)	▼	--
	Quantitative Reasoning (QR)	--	--
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning (CL)	--	▼
	Discussions with Diverse Others (DD)	▼	--
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction (SF)	--	--
	Effective Teaching Practices (ET)	▼	▲
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions (QI)	--	--
	Supportive Environment (SE)	--	--

High-Impact Practices (HIPs)

Due to their positive associations with student learning and retention, special undergraduate opportunities are designated "high-impact." For more details and statistical comparisons, see your *High-Impact Practices* report.

First-year
Learning Communities, Service-Learning, and Research w/Faculty

Senior
Learning Communities, Service-Learning, Research w/Faculty, Internships, Study Abroad, and Culminating Experiences



Administration Summary

	Count	Resp. rate	Female	Full-time
<i>First-year</i>	266	28%	81%	99%
<i>Senior</i>	188	34%	72%	88%

Refer to your *Administration Summary* and *Respondent Profile* reports for more information.

Additional Questions

Your institution administered the following additional question sets:

Academic Advising

Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

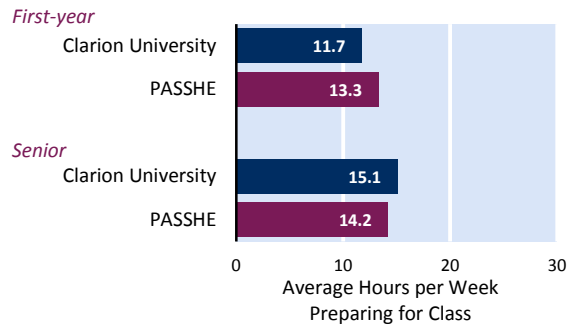
Refer to your *Topical Module* and *Consortium* reports for complete results.

Academic Challenge: Additional Results

The Academic Challenge theme contains four Engagement Indicators (HO, RI, LS, QR) as well as several important individual items. The results presented here provide an overview of these individual items. For more information about the Academic Challenge theme, see your *Engagement Indicators* report. To further explore individual item results, see your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons*, the *Major Field Report*, or the *NSSE Institutional Report Builder* (described on p. 4).

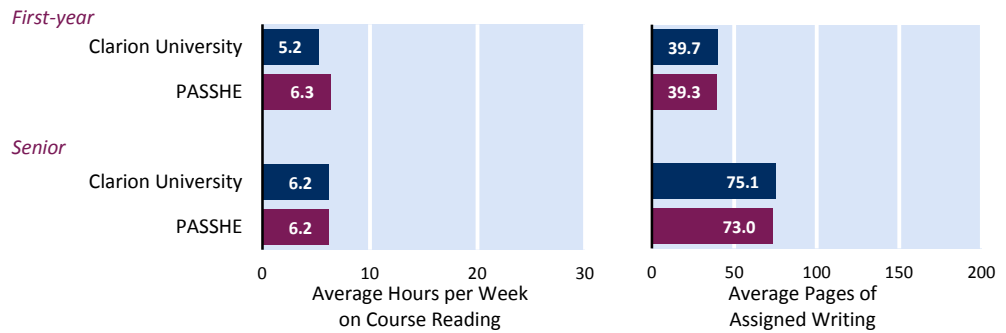
Time Spent Preparing for Class

This figure reports the average weekly class preparation time for your first-year and senior students compared to students in your comparison group.



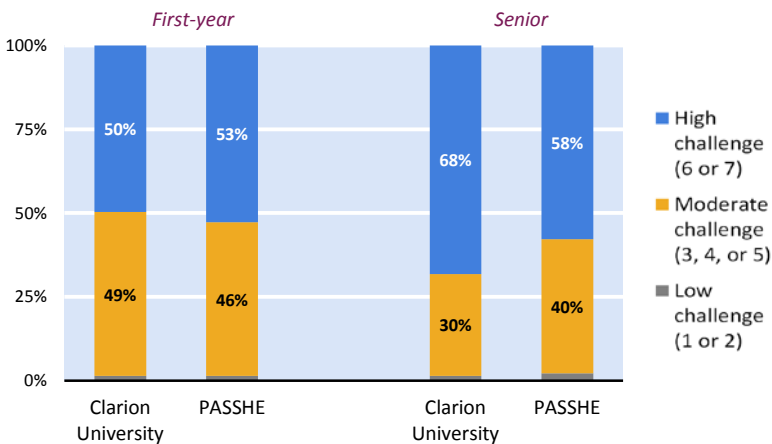
Reading and Writing

These figures report the average number of hours your students spent reading for their courses and the average number of pages of assigned writing compared to students in your comparison group.



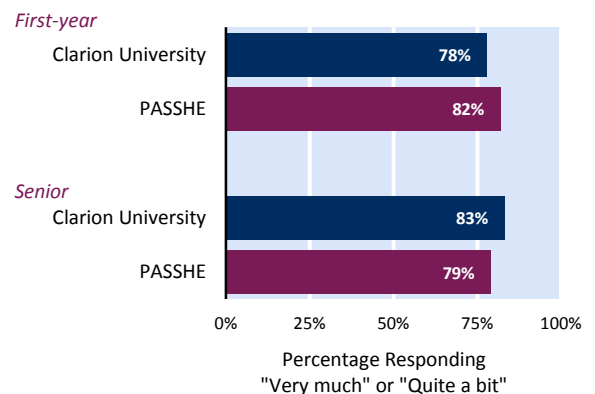
Challenging Courses

To what extent did your students' courses challenge them to do their best work? Response options ranged from 1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much."



Academic Emphasis

How much did students say their institution emphasizes spending significant time studying and on academic work? Response options included "Very much," "Quite a bit," "Some," and "Very little."



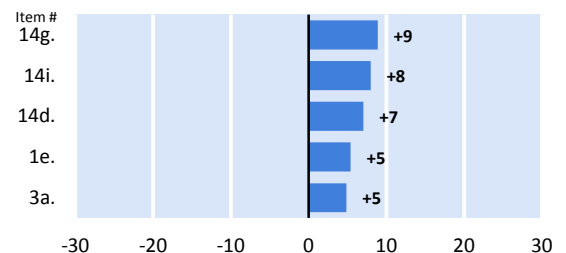
Item Comparisons

By examining individual NSSE questions, you can better understand what contributes to your institution's performance on Engagement Indicators and High-Impact Practices. This section displays the five questions^a on which your first-year and senior students scored the highest and the five questions on which they scored the lowest, relative to students in your comparison group. Parenthetical notes indicate whether an item belongs to a specific Engagement Indicator or is a High-Impact Practice. While these questions represent the largest differences (in percentage points), they may not be the most important to your institutional mission or current program or policy goals. For additional results, refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report.

First-year

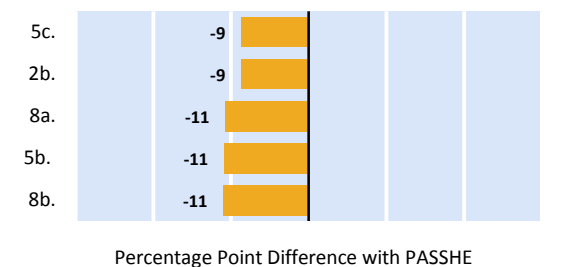
Highest Performing Relative to PASSHE

- Inst. emphasizes... Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (...) ^c (SE)
- Inst. emphasizes... Attending events that address important social/econ./polit. issues ^c (SE)
- Inst. emphasizes... Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds... ^c (SE)
- Asked another student to help you understand course material ^b (CL)
- Talked about career plans with a faculty member ^b (SF)



Lowest Performing Relative to PASSHE

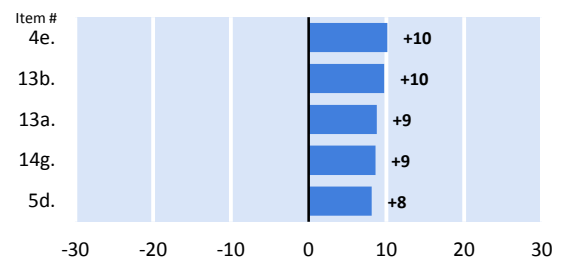
- Instructors... Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points ^c (ET)
- Connected your learning to societal problems or issues ^b (RI)
- Discussions with... People of a race or ethnicity other than your own ^b (DD)
- Instructors... Taught course sessions in an organized way ^c (ET)
- Discussions with... People from an economic background other than your own ^b (DD)



Senior

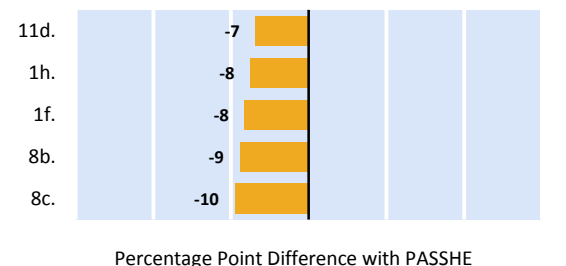
Highest Performing Relative to PASSHE

- Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information ^c (HO)
- Quality of interactions with... Academic advisors ^d (QI)
- Quality of interactions with... Students ^d (QI)
- Inst. emphasizes... Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (...) ^c (SE)
- Instructors... Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress ^c (ET)



Lowest Performing Relative to PASSHE

- Participated in a study abroad program (HIP)
- Worked with other students on course projects or assignments ^b (CL)
- Explained course material to one or more students ^b (CL)
- Discussions with... People from an economic background other than your own ^b (DD)
- Discussions with... People with religious beliefs other than your own ^b (DD)



a. The displays on this page draw from the 53 items that make up the ten Engagement Indicators and six High-Impact Practices. Key to abbreviations: HO = Higher-Order Learning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, SF = Student-Faculty Interaction, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, QI = Quality of Interactions, SE = Supportive Environment, HIP = High-Impact Practice.

Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your Institutional Report and available on the NSSE Web site.

b. Combination of students responding "Very often" or "Often."

c. Combination of students responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit."

d. Rated at least 6 on a 7-point scale.

e. Percentage reporting at least "Some."

How Students Assess their Experience

Students' perceptions of their cognitive and affective development, as well as their overall satisfaction with the institution, provide useful evidence of their educational experiences. For more details, refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report.

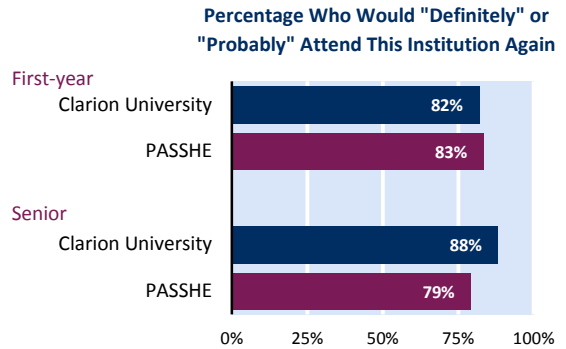
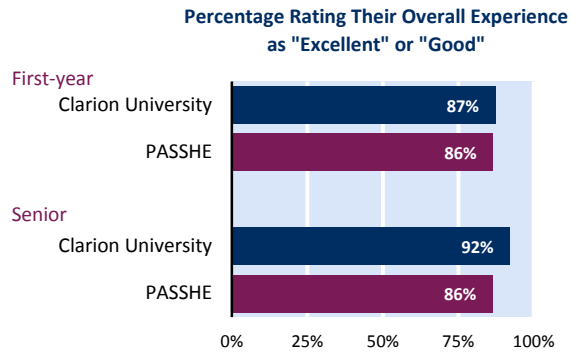
Perceived Gains Among Seniors

Students reported how much their experience at your institution contributed to their knowledge, skills, and personal development in ten areas.

Perceived Gains (Sorted highest to lowest)	Percentage of Seniors Responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit"
Thinking critically and analytically	89%
Working effectively with others	80%
Speaking clearly and effectively	78%
Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	76%
Writing clearly and effectively	74%
Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	70%
Solving complex real-world problems	65%
Understanding people of other backgrounds (econ., racial/ethnic, polit., relig., nation., etc.)	63%
Being an informed and active citizen	62%
Analyzing numerical and statistical information	56%

Satisfaction with Clarion University

Students rated their overall experience at your institution and whether they would attend your institution again.



What is NSSE?

NSSE annually collects information at hundreds of four-year colleges and universities about student participation in activities and programs that promote their learning and personal development. The results provide an estimate of how undergraduates spend their time and what they gain from attending their college or university. Institutions use their data to identify aspects of the undergraduate experience that can be improved through changes in policy and practice.

NSSE has been in operation since 2000 and has been used at more than 1,500 colleges and universities in the US and Canada. More than 90% of participating institutions administer the survey on a periodic basis.

Visit our Web site: nsse.iub.edu

Try the Institutional Report Builder

The NSSE Institutional Report Builder, to be updated with 2013 results in early fall, is an interactive tool for participating institutions to instantly generate custom reports using their NSSE data. Create tables of Engagement Indicator statistics or item

frequencies that compare subgroups of students within your institution, or that compare your students to those from a customized comparison group. Access the Institutional Report Builder via the Institution Interface. nsse.iub.edu/links/interface

